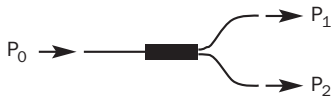

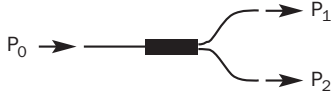
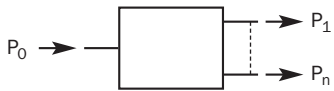
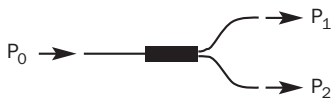
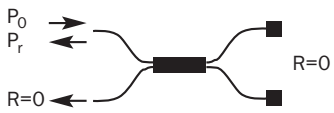

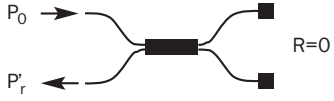




# Parameter Multimode-Couplers

## Definition of parameters for Multimode-Couplers and Multimode-Coupler-Modules

Term	Definition	Component	Calculation	Explantation
<b>Insertion Loss</b>	Sum of coupling loss and excess loss	<b>MMC</b>	$-10 \log (P_1 / P_0)$ $-10 \log (P_2 / P_0)$	[dB] 
		<b>MMC-Modules</b>	$-10 \log (P_i / P_0)$ (i = 1...n)	[dB] 
<b>Coupling Ratio</b>	Percentage division ratio of the optical performance at them outlets	<b>MMC</b>	$[P_2 / (P_1 + P_2)] \times 100$	[%] 
<b>Splitting Ratio</b>	Percentage division ratio of the optical signals to the outputs points	<b>MMC-Modules</b>	$[P_i / \sum P_n] \times 100$	[%] 
<b>Excess Loss</b>	Power lost in the coupler	<b>MMC</b>	$-10 \log [(P_1 + P_2) / P_0]$	[dB] 
<b>Return Loss</b>	Ratio of transmitted signal to reflected signal at one input or output	<b>MMC</b>	$-10 \log (P_r / P_0)$	[dB] 
		<b>MMC-Modules</b>	$-10 \log (P_r / P_0)$	[dB] 
<b>Directivity</b>	Proportion of transmitted signal which is reflected to the parallel fibre on the same side	<b>MMC</b>	$-10 \log (P'_r / P_0)$	[dB] 
		<b>MMC-Modules</b>	$-10 \log (P'_r / P_0)$	[dB] 